

# Meridional flux transport on the Sun

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(with Sasha Kosovichev<sup>3</sup> and Junwei Zhao<sup>3</sup>)

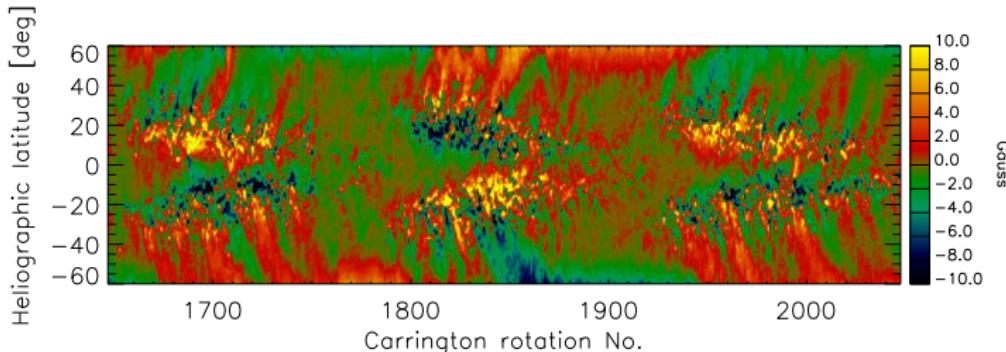
1 – Astronomical Institute, Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Charles University, Prague

2 – Astronomical Institute, Academy of Sciences, Ondřejov

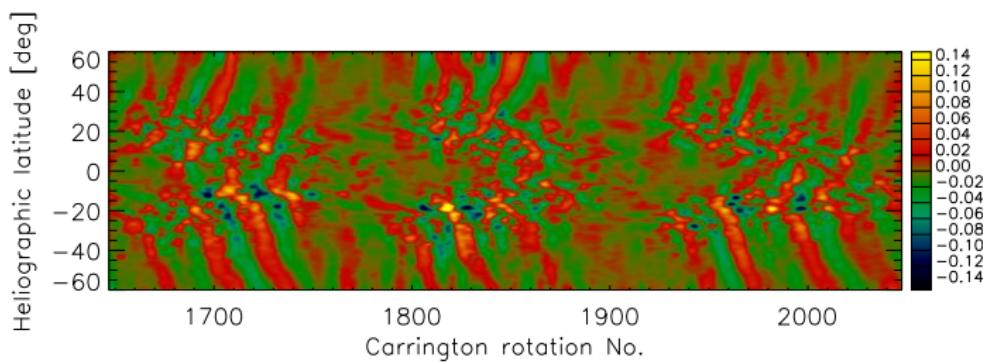
3 – HEPL, Stanford University, Palo Alto

- Flux transport essential for dynamo models
- Wang & Sheeley's works
  - Stream of magnetic flux spread poleward from the sunspot belts, deflected eastward by differential rotation.
  - Two components: supergranular diffusion and meridional transport
  - Without MT – no polar fields

# Flux transport in latitude and time



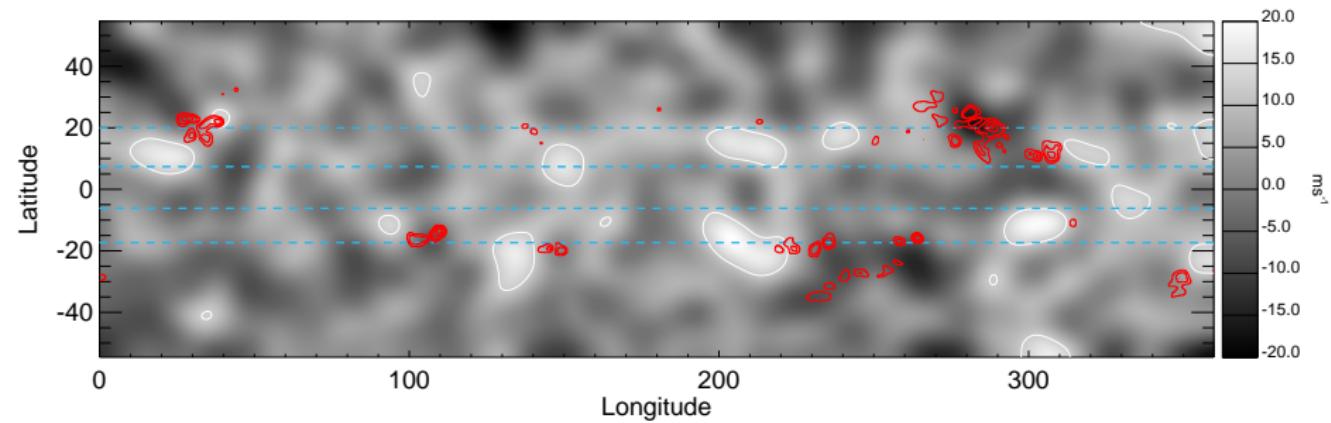
Frequency filter  $1.06 \times 10^{-8}$ – $3.17 \times 10^{-7} \text{ s}^{-1}$  (periods 36.5–1093 days)



## *Some questions:*

- Is this important for the sub-surface layer dynamics?
- Could this contribute to the formation of torsional oscillations?
- How the torsional oscillations look like? Can we see them in flow maps?
  
- We are working on it! Sometimes, somehow, ...

# Torsional oscillations, where are you?



Kulaty box

Toto je text v kuletem boxu se stinem.

Druhy Kulaty box

Toto je text v druhem kuletem boxu se stinem.

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Toto je text v kuletem boxu se  
stinem.

## Druhy Kulaty box

Toto je text v druhem kuletem  
boxu se stinem.

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- Polozka 1
- Polozka 2
- Polozka 3

- Prvni polozka
  - Druha polozka
  - Treti polozka
  - Ctvrtá polozka

- Prvni polozka
- Druha polozka
- Treti polozka
- Ctvrti polozka

- Prvni polozka
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- **Treti polozka**
- Ctvrtá polozka

- Prvni polozka
- Druha polozka
- Treti polozka
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- Prvni polozka na **prvnim** slajdu
- Druha polozka
- Treti polozka
- Ctvrtá polozka

- Prvni polozka na **druhem** slajdu
- Druha polozka
- Treti polozka
- Ctvrtá polozka

- Prvni polozka na tretim slajdu
- Druha polozka
- Treti polozka
- Ctvrtá polozka

- Prvni polozka na **ctvrtem** slajdu
- Druha polozka
- Treti polozka
- Ctvrtá polozka